

RESPONSIVE PARENTING

Domain 1	Empowered and Responsive caregivers	INDICATORS
Pathway 2	Decision Making Power <i>Primary caregivers participate meaningfully in decision-making on behalf of infants and young children (IYC)</i>	Pathway 2 Indicator % infants and young children whose female caregivers participate in household decision-making
2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	Integration into Existing Life Stage 1 Programming Group Configuration Creating Safe Spaces Focus on Reflection on Gender Norms Duration and Frequency Participant Commitment and Accountability Engagement of Men and Boys Facilitator Training	Outcome Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of infants and young children whose primary caregivers participate in household decision-making • % of children 0-5 years in targeted households meeting age-appropriate milestones • % of community-based child-protection mechanisms that report a decrease in child abuse and gender-based violence Output Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of enrolled caregivers participating in gender interventions (1-2 times per month, depending on program approach) over the past 3 months • % of enrolled caregivers regularly participating in 80% or more group-based sessions over the past 3 months
Pathway 3	IYC have Caregivers That engage in Responsive Parenting Education and Support <i>All infants and young children (IYC) are cared for by primary caregivers who have access to parenting education and support networks and provide developmental stimulation</i>	Pathway 3 Indicator % of infants and young children whose caregivers access parenting program, by gender and primary caregiver status % of infants and young children whose caregivers support their learning
3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.7 3.8	Relationship for Learning Regular Touch points Guided Counseling and Curriculum Based Encouraging Facilitators Facilitation Uses effective adult-learning techniques Referral/Linkages with Community Health and Support Services Training, Mentoring and Coaching Support for Parenting from Community Leadership	Outcome Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of children 0-5 years in targeted households meeting age-appropriate milestones • % of caregivers reporting a change in caregiving practices Output Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of enrolled caregivers receiving regular individual meetings (1-2 times per month, depending on program approach) over the past 3 months • % of enrolled caregivers regularly participating in 80% or more group-based sessions over the past 3 months
Domain 2	Safe and Caring environments	
Pathway 4	Effective Community-Based Child-Protection Mechanisms <i>Community members understand child protection, maintain and use working mechanisms to address cases of abuse, neglect and exploitation</i>	Pathway 4 Indicator % of children in the community referred* in the past year by community members (family members or other community members) directly to social services, without going through the community-based child protection committee % of children referred in the past year by the child protection committee to social services (social welfare/police/health services) % of community-based child protection committee activities which a social services representative (social welfare/police/ health services) has attended in the past year
4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5	Community Child-Protection Measures Build on and/or complement Other Existing Child-Focused Initiatives Existing Social Welfare and Child-Protection Services in an Area are Mapped and Structured Linkages are Established Between the Relevant Agencies and Institutions, to Facilitate Exchange and Referral of Children Needing Services The Processes to Identify the Need for CP Measures and Actions are Inclusive and Participatory Communities Build Congruence Between Their Local Understanding of Child Wellbeing and Protection and National and International Normative Legal Frameworks CBCP Groups Have Both a Basic Understanding of Child-Protection Concepts, Principles, and Methods, Together With a Clear Recognition of Roles and Responsibilities Under Their CBCP Mandate	Indicator 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of children 0-5 with birth registration Indicator 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of children in the community referred* by community members (family members or other community members) directly to social services, without going through the community-based child protection committee, in the past year Indicator 3 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % of children referred* by the child protection committee to social services (social welfare/police/health services) in the past year Indicator 4 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percent (%) of community-based child protection committee activities to which a social services representative (social welfare/police/health services) attended in the past year

4.6 CBCP Groups Have Knowledge of How to Coordinate and Work Through Others and Understanding and Use of Standardized Operational Measures

number/policy/program services) attended in the past year

Pathway 5 Safe Homes and Environments
All infants and young children live in safe and secure homes and communities

Pathway 5 Indicator
 % of respondents who report that their community is a safe place for infants and young children

5.2 Homes

- Outcome Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex)**
- % of respondents who report that their community is a safe place for infants and young children
 - % of parents, caregivers and educators that have successfully completed accident and injury prevention training within the past 6 months
 - % of children experiencing accident or injury
 - % of children experiencing preventable illness
 - % of caregivers with ongoing support and coaching
 - % of children with access to treatment of accident or injury

Domain 3 High-Quality Healthcare and Nutrition

Pathway 6 Accessible, High-Quality Healthcare
All infants, young children, and pregnant and lactating women have access to high-quality healthcare services

Pathway 6 Indicator
 % children 0–5 years old with unmet need for healthcare

- 6.1 Work Within Existing Health Structures, Networks, and Programs
- 6.3 Care Provision Guidelines, Confidentiality and Nondiscrimination
- 6.4 Support for the Continuum of Care
- 6.5 Holistic and Integrated Programming
- 6.6 Trained Community Structures
- 6.7 Engaging Men in MNCH and Empowering Women

- Outcome Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex)**
- % mothers of children 0–23 months who can recognize at least 2 danger signs during pregnancy, delivery, and post partum
 - % MNCH action (or birth) plans successfully implemented by village health committees leading to improved service demand and usage
 - % CHWs receive ongoing reflective supervision in their work with families and communities

- Output Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex)**
- % women who received at least 4 antenatal visits during their last pregnancy
 - % women whose last live birth was attended by skilled birth personnel and/or at a health facility
 - % mother-infant pairs who received a postnatal checkup within 2 days of delivery
 - % infants <12 months who received 3 doses of the combined DPT vaccine
 - % children <5 years with suspected pneumonia in the previous 2 weeks who were taken to an appropriate healthcare provider

Pathway 7 Adequate Nutrition for Infants and Young Children and Mothers
All infants, young children, and pregnant and lactating women have sufficient and nutritious food

Pathway 7 Indicator
 % children 0–5 years old identified as malnourished

- 7.1 Priority Nutrition Outcomes for Women, Infants, and Young Children
- 7.2 Education and Support for Behavior Change
- 7.3 Integration with Nutrition-Sensitive Approaches
- 7.4 Trained Community Structures

- Outcome Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex)**
- Initiation of breastfeeding <1 hour after birth
 - Exclusive breastfeeding (infants <6 months)
 - Complementary feeding according to age-appropriate feeding practices
 - Minimum meal frequency (children 6–23 months)
 - Minimum dietary diversity (for pregnant/lactating women, for children 6+ months)
 - Green-leaf and protein consumption rates among women/children
 - Vitamin A and iron coverage of children <2 years; iron/folate coverage for pregnant women

- Output Indicators (disaggregated by age and sex)**
- MUAC for pregnant women and mothers with children <2 years
 - Height-for-age (stunting), weight-for-age (underweight) and weight-for-height (wasting) score for children <2 years (record on growth cards)
 - BMI for early pregnant women and adolescents